



## Springfield, Illinois, and the Race Riot of 1908

### Early Twentieth Century Springfield

*Building Code of the City of Springfield, State of Illinois.* Springfield, Illinois: Schnepf & Barnes, 1908. **F896 S76.5 O65**

*Camp Lincoln*, compiled by Members of the Writers' Project of the Works Project Administration in the State of Illinois. Springfield, Illinois: Journal of the Illinois State Historical Society, [1941]. **F896 S76 C186w** (Pages 12-18 contain information on the experience of African-American members of the National Guard and on the use of Camp Lincoln as a refuge during the riot.)

Clark, William Lloyd. *Hell at Midnight in Springfield, or a Burning History of the Sin and Shame of the Capitol City of Springfield.* Milan, Illinois: Wm Lloyd Clark, 1910. **F896 S76 C59h** (The theme of this self-published polemic centers around the author's anti-Catholic sentiment. He blames the ills of the "Levee District" in Springfield on the "Roman" influence and includes the race riot incidents in this on pages 61-73.)

*Directory of Sangamon County's Colored Citizens.* (Springfield, Illinois: Springfield Directory Company, 1926). **Vault G896.2 S3 S769d**

Harrison, Shelby M., director. *The Springfield Survey: a Study of Social Conditions in an American City.* New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1918-20. **F896 S76 S769** (The information contained herein was collected and published twelve years after the riot, but the findings on the housing conditions of African-American citizens in volume 3, pages 21-24, 117-119, 252-253, and 266-269, is relevant.)

*The Illinois Capital, Illustrated*, issued by the State Register. Springfield, Illinois: Press of the Illinois State Register, 1898. **F896 S76 J865 (Oversize)**

*Map of the City of Springfield, Illinois.* The City Engineer's Office. Springfield, Illinois: City Engineer's Office, 1908. **GZ896 S76 (1908) C581 (Map)**

Spaulda, Alta Mae. *Chronology, Springfield, Illinois.* n.l., n.p., ca. 1937. **F896 S76 S852**

*Springfield City directory for the Year Commencing October 1, 1908.* Springfield, Illinois: R. L. Polk & Co., 1908. **Vault G896.2 S76 1980** (Directories for 1906 and 1908 are also useful.)

*Springfield of Today, Capital City of Illinois: a Great Industrial and Commercial Center. Beautiful Homes, Churches and Schools.* [Springfield, Illinois: n.p., ca. 1903]. **F896 S76 S7684 (Oversize)**

*A Springfield Reader: Historical Views of the Illinois Capital, 1818-1976*, edited by James Krohe, Jr. Springfield, Illinois: Sangamon County Historical Society, 1976. **F896 S76 K93s** (This collection includes two especially helpful reprints. The first is "Race War in the North," by William English Walling, originally published in the September 8, 1908, issue of *The Independent*. The second is an excerpt from the William Lloyd Clark title *Hell at Midnight in Springfield*, mentioned earlier.)



Stevens, Augustine Rueben-Kembe. *African-American Political Orientations and Their Social Antecedents: a Case Study of Springfield, Illinois*, a dissertation submitted to the Graduate School in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the degree Doctor of Philosophy, field of Political Science. Evanston, Illinois: Northwestern University, 1975. **F896 S76 S884a** (Brief mention, page v.)

## The Riot and Its Aftermath

Coryell, Matthew. *1908 Springfield, Illinois Race Riot Revisited*. Springfield, Illinois: University of Illinois at Springfield, 2007. **F8969N C833n**

Crouthamel, James L. "Springfield Race Riot of 1908," in *The Journal of Negro History*, volume XLV, 1960, pp. 164-181. Washington, D. C.: The Association for the Study of Negro Life and History. **F3399N.8 J86**

Deneen, Charles S. *Governor's Biennial Message to the Forty-Sixth General Assembly*. Springfield, Illinois: State of Illinois, January 18, 1909. **F896.5 Go25m January 18, 1909** (Governor Deneen addresses the role of the National Guard in response to the race riot on pages 56-57.)

Gillis, Brian. *In 1908...* Springfield, Illinois: Brian Gillis, c2008. **Vault F8969N G481i 2008** (This book was published in an edition of four to serve as components of an art installation/sculptural archive entitled *In 1908...* This piece was built to mark the centennial of the 1908 Race Riot. *In 1908...* was exhibited at the Abraham Lincoln Presidential Library and Museum from August 16-October 31, 1008.)

"How the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Began," a pamphlet. n.l.: Mary Dunlop Maclean Memorial Fund, 1914. **"NAACP" Vertical File**

*The Independent*, Volume LXV. New York: Harper's, 1908. Relevant issues are:

"Race Riots in Illinois," August 20, 1908, No. 3116, pp. 399-400.

"The Springfield Riots," August 27, 1908, No. 3117, pp. 456-457.

"A Negro Town in Illinois," by Iverson B. Summers, August 27, 1908, No. 3117, pp. 464-470.

"The Race War in the North," by Wiliam English Walling, September 3, 1908, No. 3118, pp. 529-534.

## AP I38

Krohe, James. *Summer of Rage: the Springfield Race Riot of 1908*. Springfield, Illinois: Sangamon County Historical Society, c1973. **F8969N K93s**

Landis, Anthony M. *They Refused to Stay in Their Place: African American Organized Resistance During the Springfield, Illinois Race Riot of 1908*. Edwardsville, Illinois: Southern Illinois University Edwardsville, 2002. **F8969N L257t 2002**

Merritt, Carole. *Something So Horrible: the Springfield Race Riot of 1908*. Springfield, Illinois: Abraham Lincoln Presidential Library Foundation, 2008. **F8969N M572s**



“National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.” **Vertical File, Abraham Lincoln Presidential Library**

*Photographic Views of the Great Springfield Race War, August, 1908: Depicting Work of Mob's Violence in the Venting of Their Wrath on the Blacks.* Springfield, Illinois: Illinois State Register, [c1908]. **F896 S76 P575**

“Riots and Lynchings at Springfield, Ill.,” in *The Chicago Daily News Almanac and Year-Book for 1909*. Chicago: The Chicago Daily News Company, c1908, p. 249. **AA C532**

Senechal, Roberta. *The Sociogenesis of a Race Riot: Springfield, Illinois, in 1908*. Urbana, Illinois: University of Illinois Press, c1990. **F8969N S475s**

----- . *In Lincoln's Shadow: the 1908 Race Riot in Springfield, Illinois*. (Carbondale, Illinois: Southern Illinois University Press, c2008. **F8969N S475s** (This is the second edition of *The Sociogenesis of a Race Riot*.)

*Springfield, Illinois, Race Riot of 1908*. Springfield, Illinois: Springfield Convention and Visitors Bureau, [2004]. **F8399N S766s**

“Springfield, Illinois—Race Riot, 1908.” **Vertical File, Abraham Lincoln Presidential Library**

“Springfield Riot of 1908: and what Large and Powerful Body of Citizens Is Ready to Come to Their Aid?” [Springfield, Illinois]: National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, 2008. **F8969N S769 2008**

### **Racial Violence in Early 20<sup>th</sup> Century Illinois**

*Cavalcade of the American Negro*. Compiled by the Workers of the Writers' Program of the Work Projects Administration in the State of Illinois. Chicago: Diamond Jubilee Exposition, 1940. (This contains a discussion of African-American experiences as deendants and of the practice of lynching.) **F8399N W956c**

Chicago Commission on Race Relations. *The Negro in Chicago: a Study of Race Relations and a Race Riot*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, c1922. **F8969N C532n**

Rudwick, Elliott M. *Race Riot at East St. Louis, July 2, 1917*. Carbondale, Illinois: Southern Illinois University Press, 1964. **F896 E13 R917r**

Sandburg, Carl. *The Chicago Race Riots, July, 1919*. New York: Harcourt, Brace and Howe, 1919. **F8969N S213c**



## ABRAHAM LINCOLN PRESIDENTIAL LIBRARY & MUSEUM

---

Tuttle, William M. *Race Riot: Chicago in the Red Summer of 1919*. New York: Atheneum, 1970.  
**F8969N T967r**

Gwen Podeschi  
Historical Reference Librarian  
--updated, February, 2013